CONTENTS OF VOLUME 141

No. 1, March

The Plight of Our Children: Invest Now or Pay Later
MARIAN WRIGHT EDELMAN 1
America's "Underclasses," Past and Present: A Historical Perspective
JAMES T. PATTERSON 13
Redrafting the Tree of Life
STEPHEN JAY GOULD 30
The Concept of Time in Islam
GERHARD BÖWERING 55
International Programmes in X-ray Astronomy
K. A. POUNDS 67

Biographical Memoirs

Jean-Baptiste Duroselle
GORDON WRIGHT 77
Sir Harold Himsworth
SIR CHRISTOPHER BOOTH 83
Niels Kaj Jerne
FRITZ MELCHERS 89
André Michel Lwoff
GUNTHER S. STENT 97
John E. Sawyer
WILLIAM T. GOLDEN 103
V. B. Wigglesworth
MICHAEL LOCKE 107
Carroll Milton Williams
F. C. KAFATOS
E. O. WILSON
DANIEL BRANTON 115

No. 2, June

Reflections on the Future of Medical Science
BARUCH S. BLUMBERG 125
The Personal Roots of the First American Temperance Movement
JOYCE APPLEBY 141
Thoughts on Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750), History, and Society
WILLIAM H. SCHEIDE 160
Polarity in Music: Symmetry and Asymmetry and their Consequences

GEORGE ROCHBERG 169
Power and the Historian: The Case of Tsarevich Aleksei 1716-1718 and N. G. Ustrialov 1845-1859
PAUL BUSHKOVITCH 177
The Mid-Weekend: A Proposal for Alternative Days of Rest
GEORGE C. MCGHEE 213

Biographical Memoirs

Claude Cahen
BERNARD LEWIS 217
James S. Coleman
DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN 221
Robert V. Roosa
BRUCE K. MACLAURY 225
Charles Scribner, Jr.
HERBERT S. BAILEY, JR. 231
Kenneth Meyer Setton
HANS EBERHARD MAYER 239

No. 3, September

Kafka: The Axe for the Frozen Sea inside Us
LOUIS BEGLEY 253
Why Can't We Make Prohibition Work Better? Some Consequences of Ignoring the Unattractive
PETER REUTER 262
Franklin and Ingenhousz: A Correspondence of Interests
TIMOTHY K. CONLEY and MELISSA BREWER-ANDERSON 276
Official History: The Holmes Devise History of the Supreme Court
STANLEY N. KATZ 297
The Career and Writings of Bartholomew Keckermann (d. 1609)
JOSEPH S. FREEDMAN 305

Biographical Memoirs

Edward Shils
S. N. EISENSTADT 365
Eugene Paul Wigner
ALVIN M. WEINBERG 375
J. Tuzo Wilson
DAVID W. STRANGWAY 383

No. 4, December

Papers from the Joint Meeting of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei and the American Philosophical Society, held in Rome 20-21 May 1996

Greeting
POPE JOHN PAUL II 389
Welcome
GIORGIO SALVINI 390
Welcome
SABATINO MOSCATI 392
Response
ARLIN M. ADAMS 394
Origin and Evolution of the Universe: Observations and Problems
MARGHERITA HACK 397
The Invisible Universe of X-rays and Gamma Rays
HERBERT FRIEDMAN 403
Mapping the Human Genome: Retrospective, Perspective and Prospective
VICTOR A. MCKUSICK 417
Genes and Cancer
RENATO DULBECCO 425
Enlightenment: The Parabola of an Idea
GIUSEPPE GIARRIZZO 436
Shakespeare in Italy
AGOSTINO LOMBARDO 454

Biographical Memoirs

Lord Caradon 465
Walter Gellhorn
LOUIS HENKIN 471
Severo Ochoa
ARTHUR KORNBERG 477
Linus Carl Pauling
JACK D. DUNITZ 493
Francis O. Schmitt
FLOYD E. BLOOM 503
Jan Tinbergen
JAMES TOBIN 509
Members Elected in 1997 515
Deaths of Members Recorded Through 26 November 1997 518
Contents of Volume 141 519
Index to Volume 141 522